Assembly of First Nations

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Assemblée des Premières Nations

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ANNUAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY July 9, 10, 11, 2024, Montreal, QC

Resolution no. 30/2024

TITLE:	Protection of the Bathurst Caribou Herd
SUBJECT:	Conservation & Biodiversity - Environment
MOVED BY:	Chief Byron Louis, Okanagan Indian Band, BC
SECONDED BY:	Judy Wilson, Proxy, Osoyoos Indian Band, BC
DECISION	Carried by consensus.

WHEREAS:

- **A.** The Dene are the original Peoples of their territory, called Denendeh; they are primarily harvesters and have relied on the Bathurst caribou herd for sustenance since time immemorial.
- **B.** The Dene have protected, conserved, and sustainably looked after their environments, lands, waters, and biodiversity_since time immemorial, through the exercise of Inherent rights and responsibilities, associated knowledge systems, and traditional laws granted by the creator, which still exist today.
- **C.** There is a growing recognition, domestically and internationally, of the critical leadership role of First Nations and Indigenous Peoples in achieving positive conservation outcomes.
- **D.** The Bathurst Caribou herd faced numerous historic and current threats, including but not limited to:
 - i. A plummeting population—in recent years, the herd population has decreased from approximately 500,000 individuals to approximately 6,000;
 - **ii.** An ice road through the homeland of the Yellowknives Dene First Nation (YKDFN), Chief Drygeese Territory, which bisects the migration route of the herd and grants low-effort access to all harvesters;
 - **iii.** Bathurst herd caribou are reported killed each year inside the mobile protected zone, including reports of animals killed and left unrecovered, in part or whole;
 - iv. Young and inexperienced hunters accessing the herds for harvesting.

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THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the First Nations-in-Assembly:

- 1. Support the Yellowknives Dene First Nation (YKDFN) in its efforts to create its own Bathurst Caribou Conservation Plan.
- 2. Support the YKDFN to hold a meeting of the Chiefs of the surrounding communities that use the winter road for caribou harvest to discuss:
 - **a.** The potential for a complete caribou hunting ban along the winter road; and,
 - **b.** Training programs for of young hunters who wish to hunt along the winter road.
- **3.** Call upon Canada to provide funding for the Dene Chiefs to meet and discuss a potential hunting ban of caribou along the winter road.
- **4.** Call upon Canada to assist the YKDFN and Dene Nation to create training programs to train new and young hunters in proper caribou hunting techniques.
- **5.** Direct the AFN to assist the Dene Nation in seeking funding from the Government of Canada to create and implement the YKDFN Bathurst Caribou Conservation Plan.
- **6.** Direct the AFN to further assist the Dene Nation in seeking funding to host a Caribou Summit in collaboration with the Indigenous Peoples of the Northwest Territories and the Inuit from Nunavut who harvest from the Bathurst herd.

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